

Forthcoming Science from the PROSPECT-I Data Set

Diego Venegas Vargas

The University of Tennessee Knoxville

On behalf of the PROSPECT collaboration

July 23th – Snowmass Community Summer Study Workshop, 2022



ORNL is managed by UT-Battelle, LLC for the US Department of Energy



Community Summer Study

SN WM^AS_S

July 17-26 2022, Seattle



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Physics Division

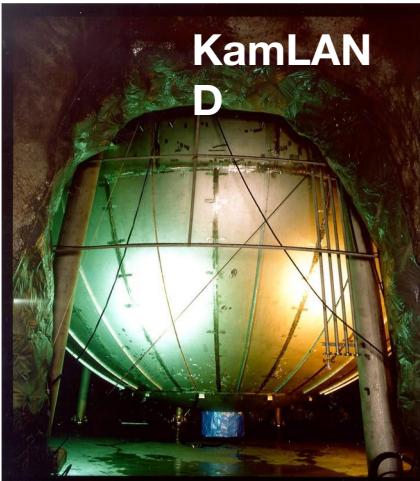
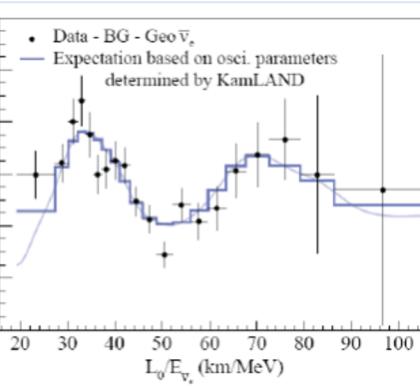
Reactor Neutrinos

A Tool for Discovery

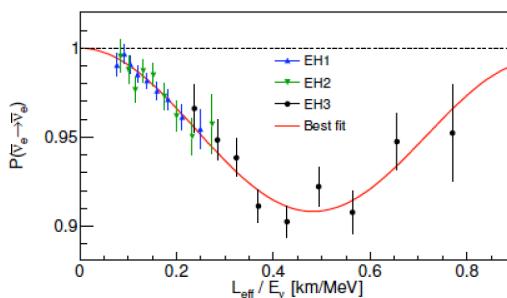
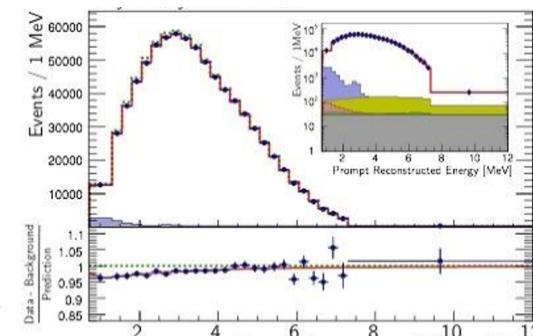
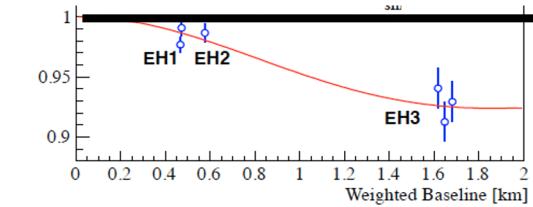
2003 - First observation of reactor antineutrino disappearance

1995 - Nobel Prize to Fred Reines at UC Irvine

1956 - First observation of (anti)neutrinos



2012 - Measurement of θ_{13} with Reactor Neutrinos



PROSPECT Motivations and Goals

The Flux Deficit

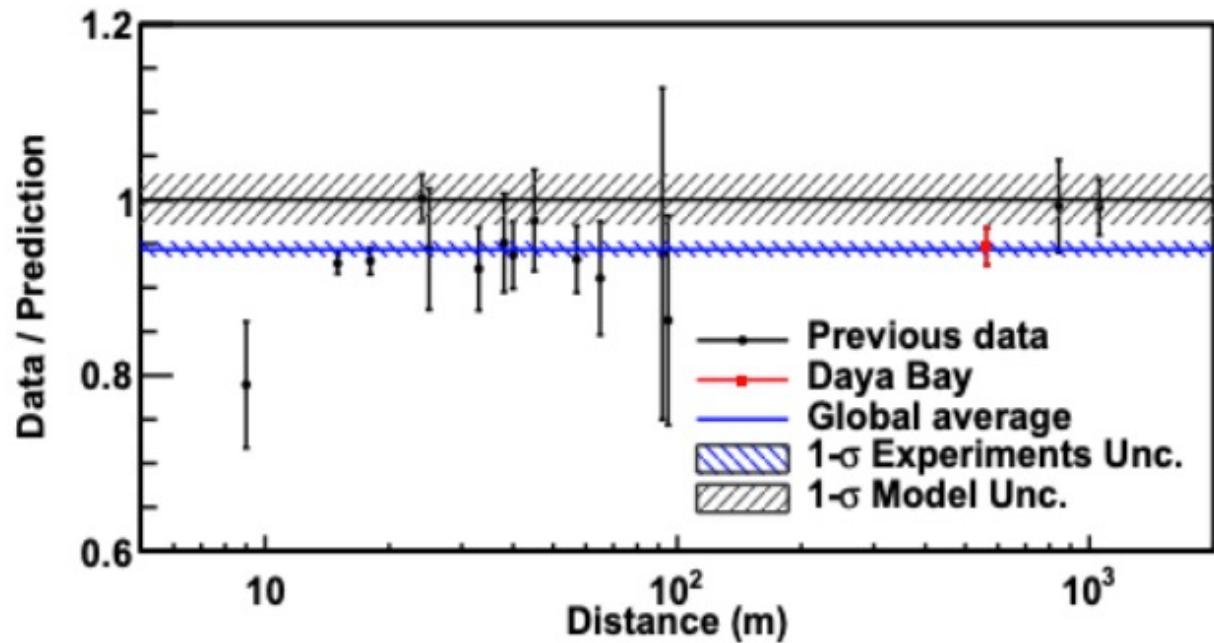
Previous reactor experiments observed a 6% flux deficit when compared to reactor models.

Questions:

- Can this deficit be explained by neutrinos oscillating into an active-sterile state?
- How would one look for such oscillations?

Physics Goal 1:

- Search for short-baseline oscillations and conclusively address the sterile neutrino hypothesis as an answer to the Reactor Antineutrino Anomaly (RAA)



Feng Peng An et al. Measurement of the Reactor Antineutrino Flux and Spectrum at Daya Bay. Phys. Rev. Lett., 116(6):061801, 2016, 1508.04233.

PROSPECT Motivations and Goals

The Spectral Deviation

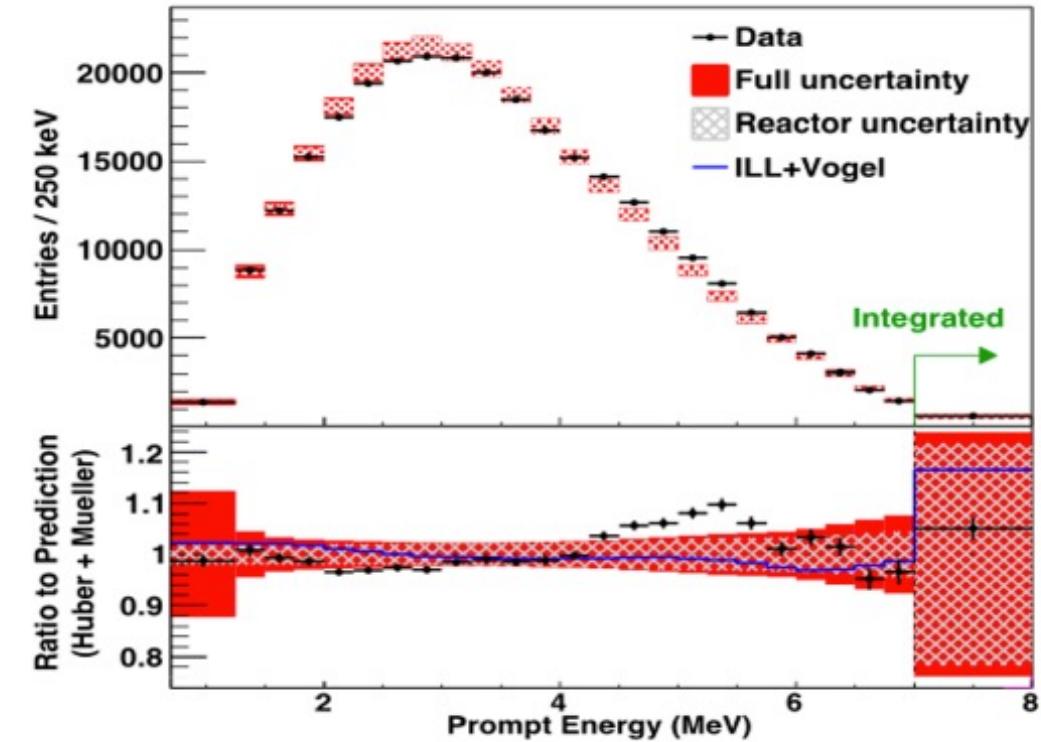
Daya Bay and other θ_{13} experiments observed bump in 4-6 MeV region, a deviation of ~10%.

Questions:

- What is the nature of this bump?
- Is it a modeling issue?
- Are the all the models wrong? Or does the problem lie with the prediction for one of the fissioning isotopes

Physics Goal 2:

- To make a precise measurement of the antineutrino spectrum from a HEU reactor (mainly ^{235}U).



Feng Peng An et al. Measurement of the Reactor Antineutrino Flux and Spectrum at Daya Bay. Phys. Rev. Lett., 116(6):061801, 2016, 1508.04233.

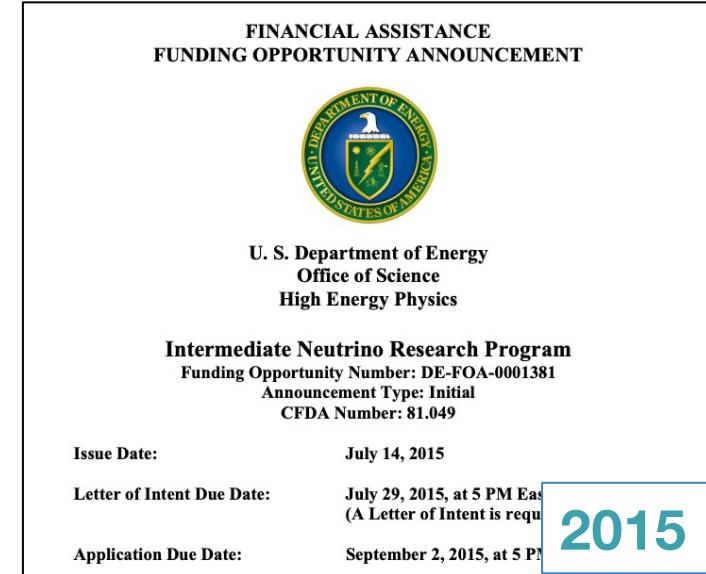
PROSPECT is a successful outcome of the last Snowmass / P5 cycle



Recommendation 4: Maintain a program of projects of all scales, from the largest international projects to mid- and small-scale projects.

Recommendation 6: In addition to reaping timely science from projects, the research program should provide the flexibility to support new ideas and developments.

Recommendation 15: Select and perform in the short term a set of small-scale short-baseline experiments that can conclusively address experimental hints of physics beyond the three-neutrino paradigm. Some of these experiments should use liquid argon to advance the technology and build the international community for LBNF at Fermilab.



High Energy Physics

Intermediate Neutrino Research Program Awards

JULY 26, 2016

2016

ics » Intermediate Neutrino Research Program Awards

ce of High Energy Physics has made two awards in response to the [Intermediate Research Program Funding Opportunity](#).pdf file (443KB). We are pleased to announce that **PROSPECT** will investigate the properties and interactions of the known neutrinos or new types of neutrinos as part of our implementation of the [strategic plan](#).pdf file the HEP program.

Results from PROSPECT-I

arXiv:1204.5379v1 [hep-ph] 18 Apr 2012

Light Sterile Neutrinos: A White Paper

K. N. Abazajian^{1†}, M. A. Acero,² S. K. Agarwalla,³ A. A. Aguilar-Arevalo,⁷ C. H. Albright,^{4,5} S. Antusch,⁶ C. A. Argüelles,⁷ A. B. Balantekin,⁸ G. Barenboim,¹³ V. Barger,⁸ P. Bernardini,⁹ F. Bezrukov,¹⁰ O. E. Bjedene,¹¹ S. A. Bogacz,¹² N. S. Bowden,¹³ A. Boyarsky,¹⁴ A. Bravar,¹⁵ D. Bravo Berguño,²² S. J. Brice,² A. D. Bross,² B. Cacciangia,¹⁷ F. Cavanna,^{18,19} E. J. Chun,²⁰ B. T. Cleveland,²¹ A. Collin,²² P. Coloma,¹⁶ J. M. Conrad,²³ M. Cribier,²² A. S. Cucoanes,²⁴ J. C. D'Olivo,¹⁶ S. Das,²⁵ A. de Gouvêa,²⁶ A. Verderber,²⁷ R. Dharmapalan,²⁸ X. S. Diaz,²⁹ X. J. Ding,¹⁶ Z. Djuricic,³⁰ A. Donini,^{31,3} D. Duchesneau,³² H. Ejiri,³³ S. R. Elliott,³⁴ D. J. Ernst,³⁵ A. Esmaili,³⁶ J. J. Evans,^{37,38} E. Fernandez-Martinez,³⁹ E. Figueroa-Feliciano,²³ B. T. Fleming,²⁸ J. A. Formaggio,²³ D. Franco,⁴⁰ J. Gaffiot,²² R. Gandhi,⁴¹ Y. Gao,⁴² G. T. Garvey,³⁴ V. N. Gavrin,³³ P. Ghoshal,⁴¹ D. Gibin,⁴⁴ C. Giunti,⁴⁵ S. N. Guinenko,⁴³ V. V. Gorbackev,⁴³ D. S. Gorbunov,⁴³ R. Guenette,¹⁸ A. Guglielmi,⁴⁴ F. Halzen,^{46,8} J. Hamann,¹¹ S. Hannestad,¹¹ W. Haxton,^{47,48} K. M. Heeger,⁸ R. Henning,^{49,50} P. Hernandez,³ P. Huber,¹⁶ W. Huelsnitz,^{34,51} A. Ianni,³² T. V. Ibragimova,⁴³ Y. Karadzhov,¹⁵ G. Karagiorgi,⁵³ G. Keefer,¹³ Y. D. Kim,³⁴ J. Kopp,^{51,5} V. N. Kornoukhov,⁵⁵ A. Kusenko,^{56,57} P. Kybord,⁵⁸ P. Langacker,⁵⁹ Th. Lasserre,^{22,40} M. Laveder,⁶⁰ A. Letourneau,²² D. Lhuillier,²² Y. F. Li,⁶¹ M. Lindner,⁴⁷ J. M. Link,¹⁶ B. L. Littlejohn,¹ P. Lombardi,¹⁷ K. Long,⁴³ J. Lopez-Pavon,⁶⁴ W. C. Louis,³⁴ L. Ludhova,¹⁷ J. D. Lykken,⁷² E. Mardon,¹⁷ M. Machado,^{55,66} M. Maltoni,³¹ W. A. Mann,⁶⁷ D. Marfatia,¹ C. Mariani,^{53,16} V. A. Matveev,^{43,69} N. E. Mavromatos,^{70,39} A. Melchiorri,⁷¹ D. Meloni,⁷² O. Mena,³ G. Mention,²² A. Merle,⁷³ E. Meroni,¹⁷ M. Mezzetto,⁴⁴ G. B. Mills,³⁴ D. Minic,¹⁶ L. Miramonti,¹⁷ D. Mohapatra,¹⁶ R. N. Mohapatra,⁵¹ C. Montanari,⁷⁴ Y. Mori,⁷⁵ Th. A. Mueller,⁷⁶ H. P. Mumcu,⁷⁷ V. Muratova,²⁷ A. E. Nelson,⁷⁸ J. S. Nico,⁷⁷ E. Noah,¹⁵ J. Nowak,⁷⁹ O. Yu. Smirnov,⁶⁹ M. Obolenksy,⁸⁰ S. Pakvasa,⁸⁰ O. Palamara,^{18,52} M. Pallavicini,⁸¹ S. Pascoli,⁸² L. Patrizii,⁸³ Z. Pavlovic,³⁴ O. L. G. Peres,³⁶ H. Pessard,³² F. Pietropaolo,⁴⁴ M. L. Pitt,¹⁶ M. Popovic,⁷³ J. Pradler,⁸⁴ G. Ranucci,¹⁷ H. Ray,⁸⁵ S. Razzaque,⁸⁶ B. Rebel,⁵ R. G. H. Robertson,^{87,78} W. Rodejohann,⁶² S. D. Rountree,¹⁶ C. Rubbia,^{39,53} O. Ruchayskiy,³⁹ P. R. Sala,¹⁷ K. Scholberg,⁸⁸ T. Schwetz,⁶² M. H. Shaeivitz,⁵³ M. Shaposhnikov,⁸⁹ R. Shreck,⁹⁰ S. Simone,⁹¹ M. Skorokhvatov,²² M. Sorel,³ A. Sousa,⁹³ D. N. Spergel,⁹⁴ J. Spitz,²³ L. Stanco,⁴⁴ I. Stancu,²⁸ A. Suzuki,⁹⁵ T. Takeuchi,¹⁶ I. Tamborra,⁹⁶ J. Tang,^{97,98} G. Testera,⁴³ X. C. Tian,⁹⁹ A. Tonazzo,⁴⁰ C. D. Tunnell,¹⁰⁰ R. G. Van de Water,³⁴ L. Verde,¹⁰¹ E. P. Veretennikov,⁴³ C. Vignoli,⁵² M. Vivier,⁷² R. B. Vogelaar,¹⁶ M. O. Wascko,⁶³ J. F. Wilkerson,^{49,102} W. Winter,⁷⁷ Y. Y. Wong,¹²⁵ T. T. Yanagida,⁵⁷ O. Yasuda,¹⁰³ M. Yeh,¹⁰⁴ F. Yermia,²⁴ Z. W. Yokley,¹⁶ G. P. Zeller,⁵ L. Zhan,⁶¹ and H. Zhang⁶²

¹University of California, Irvine

²Instituto de Ciencias Nucleares, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

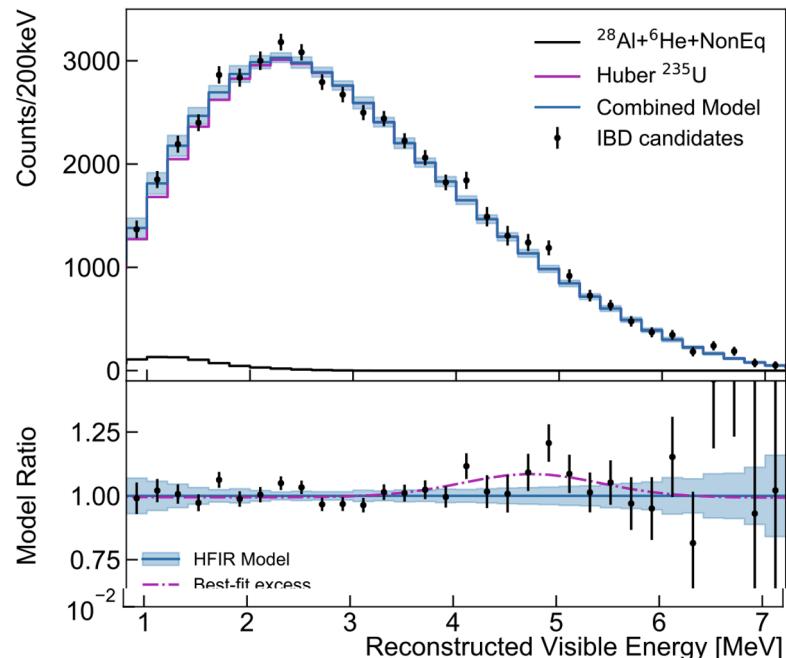
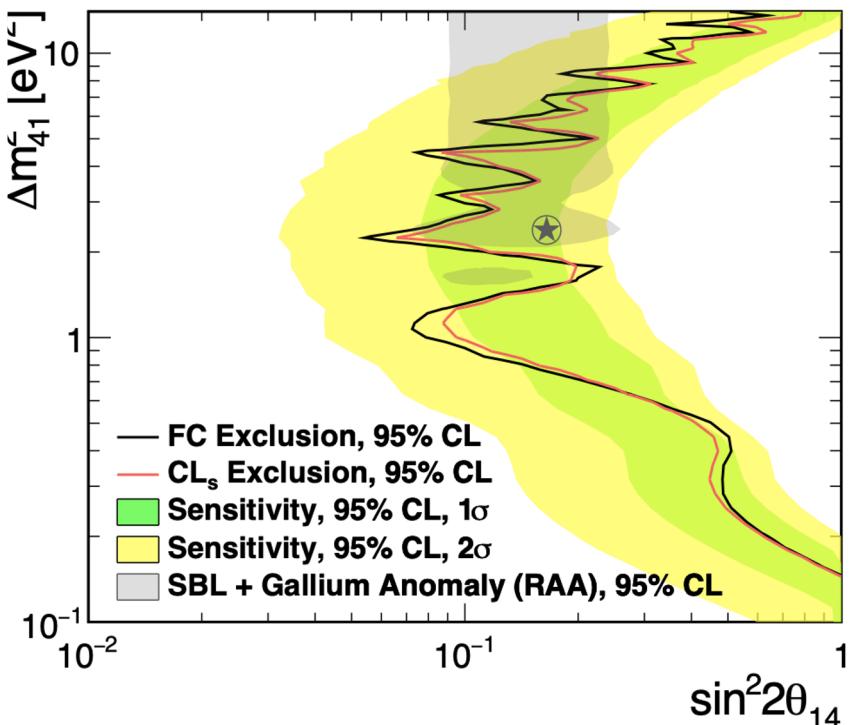
³Instituto de Física Corpuscular, CSIC and Universidad de Valencia

⁴Northern Illinois University

⁵Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

⁶University of Basel

2011 RAA paper & SNAC workshop, 2012 white paper motivated search for eV-scale sterile neutrinos
2018 first physics limits from PROSPECT



- Performed direct test of the Reactor Antineutrino Anomaly, -> no signs of sterile neutrino oscillation
- Helped establish that RAA largely due to mismodeling of ²³⁵U
- Led the joint analysis with other experiments

1. First phase of the PROSPECT Experiment

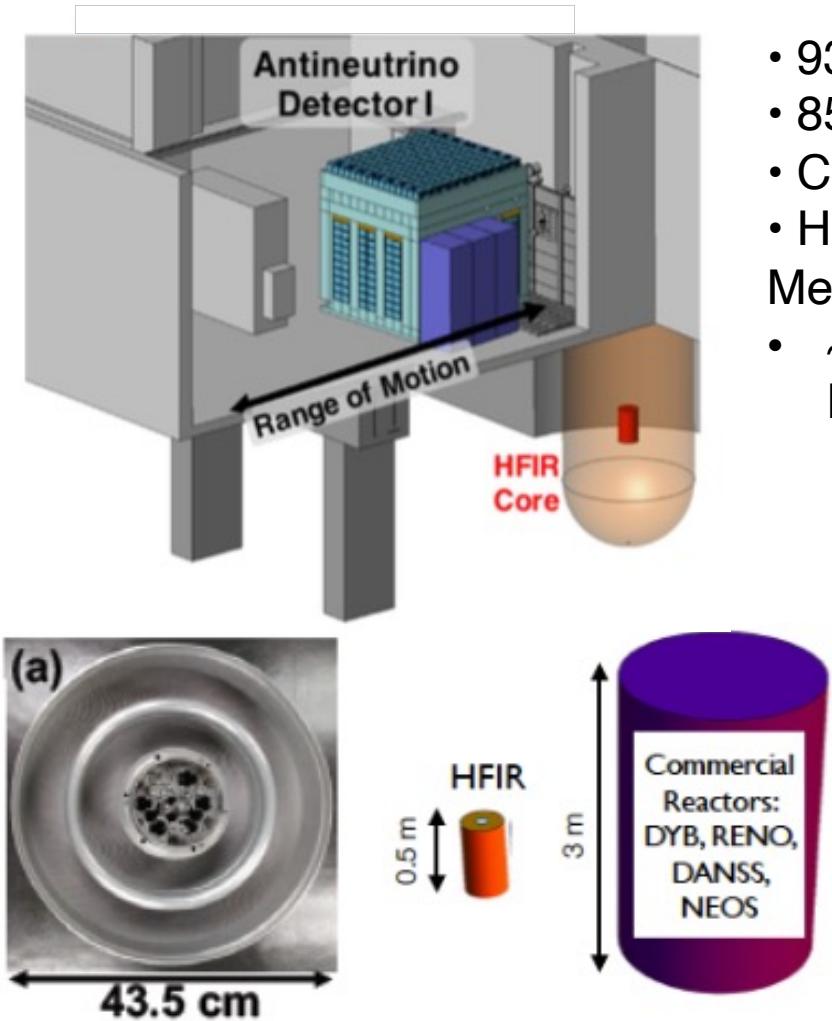
- Experiment description
- Results and highlights from P-I





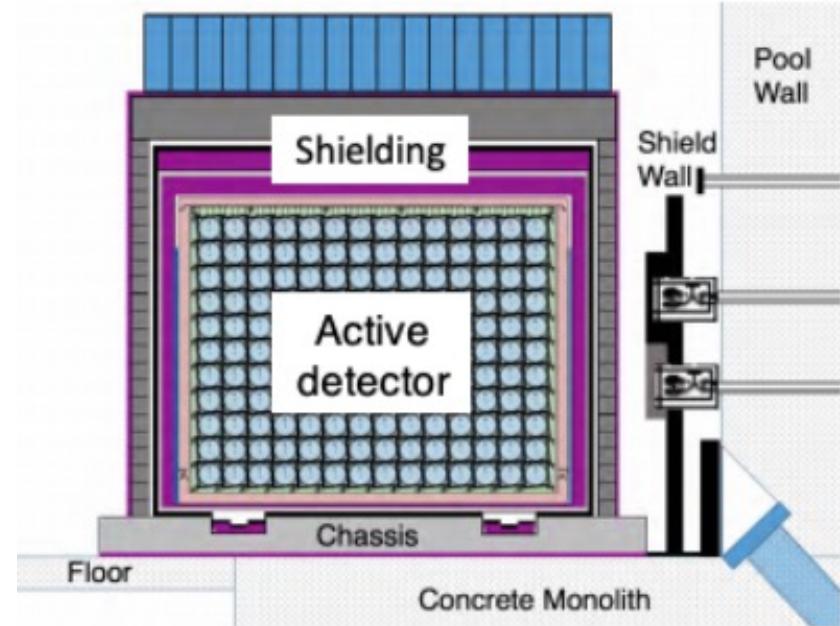
PROSPECT Detector at HFIR

Layout of the PROSPECT experiment



- 93% 235U Fuel
- 85 MW thermal power
- Compact core
- Huge flux in the few MeV range
- ~50% duty cycle for BG measurements

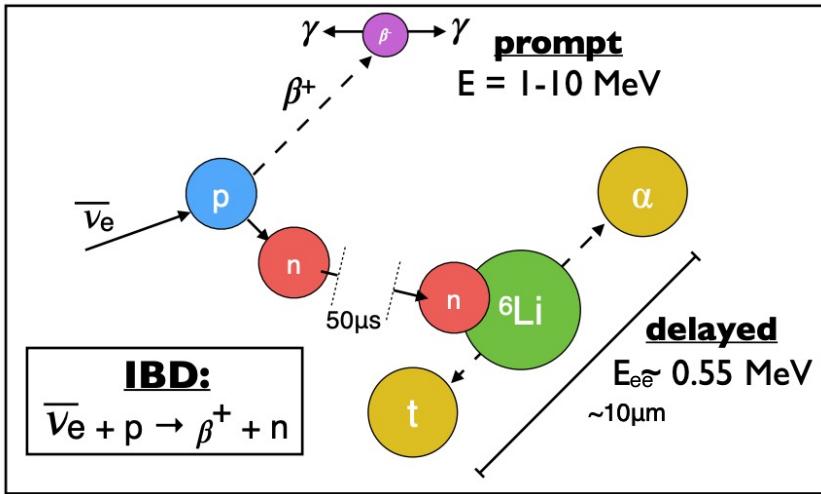
Schematic of the active detector volume



14 x 11 array of 6Li doped liquid scintillator
for detecting reactor antineutrinos (6.7-9.2 m
from compact highly enriched uranium
reactor core)

Antineutrino Detection

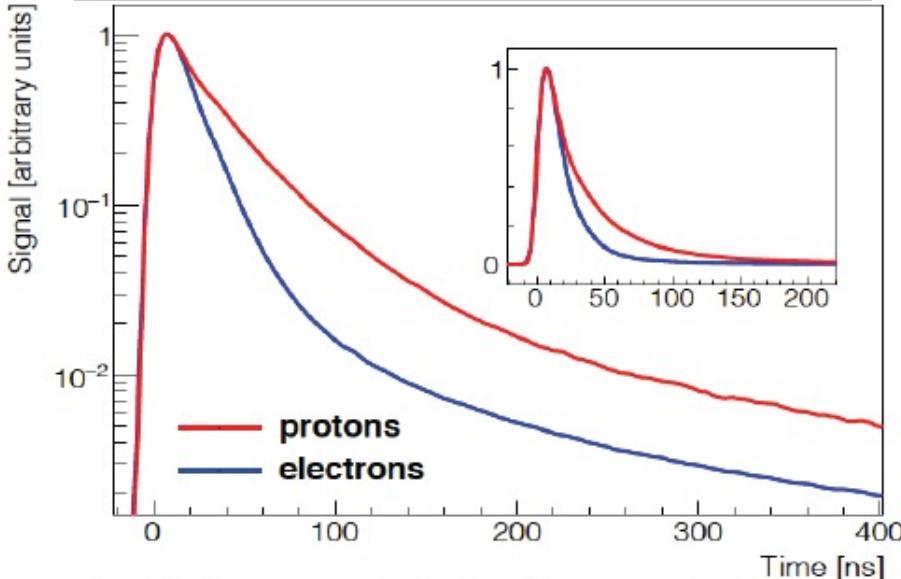
Schematic of the IBD process



- PROSPECT detects antineutrinos via the Inverse Beta Decay (IBD) process
- Prompt signal (e^+) provides a good energy estimate of incoming ν
- Localized delayed ($n - {}^6Li$) signal

6-LiLS with PSD Capabilities

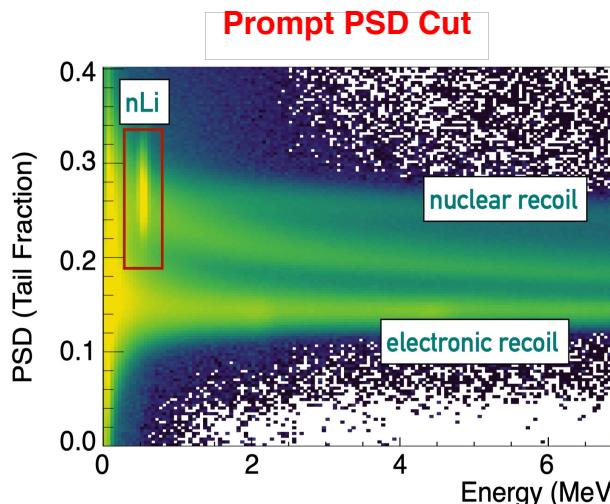
- Average waveforms for electronic/nuclear type events



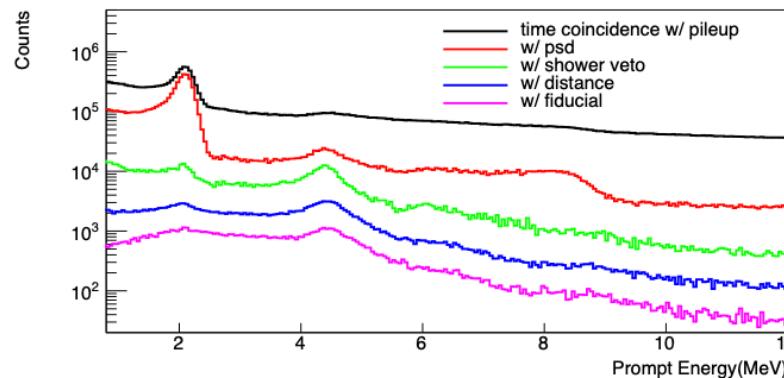
- Differences in ionization density between electronic/nuclear recoil type events result in distinct pulse shapes for each event
- Prompt and delayed signal posses unique pulse shapes (different from background events)

IBD Event Selection

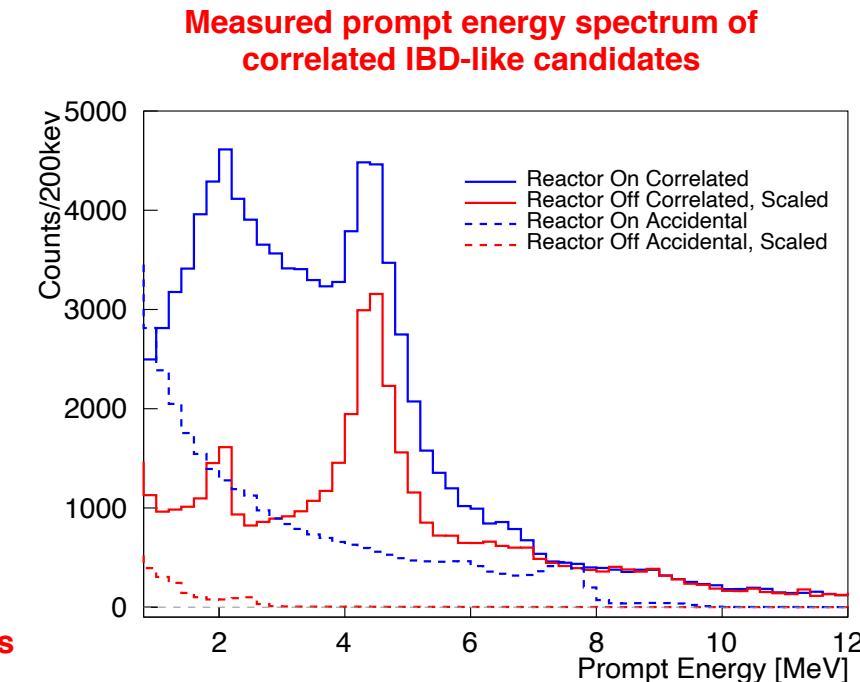
- **IBD Topology-based cuts**
 - Neutron Capture Region
 - Prompt PSD
 - Prompt-Delayed signal distance
 - Prompt-Delayed Timing
 - Fiducial z cut
- **Veto cuts**
 - Muon Veto Time
 - Neutron Veto Time
 - Recoil Veto time



Prompt Energy Distributions Under Different Cuts



- Sequential application of selection cuts results in a significant reduction of background events
- These selection criteria was used for most recent results



- 95.65 reactor-on calendar days, 73.09 reactor-off
- >50,000 IBD events
- Signal to background ratio > 1

M. Andriamirado et al. (PROSPECT Collaboration), Phys. Rev. D 103, 032001 (2021).

PROSPECT-I Results and Highlights

- Joint Spectrum Analyses



PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 128, 081802 (2022)

Joint Measurement of the ^{235}U Antineutrino Spectrum by PROSPECT and STEREO

H. Almazán,^{1,*} M. Andriamirado,^{2,*} A. Balantekin,^{3,†} C. D. Bass,^{4,‡} D. E. Bergeron,^{5,§} L. Bernard,^{7,¶} A. Blanchet,^{8,||} A. Bonhomme,^{1,§} N. S. Bowden,^{9,§} D. Bryan,^{10,§} C. Buck,^{1,§} T. Clasen,^{9,§} A. J. Conant,^{10,§} G. Deichert,^{10,§} P. del Amo Sanchez,^{1,§} A. Delgado,^{12,13,§} M. V. Diwan,^{14,§} M. J. Dolinski,^{15,§} I. El Atmani,^{16,§} A. Erickson,^{17,§} B. T. Foust,^{1,§} J. K. Gaison,^{4,§} A. Galindo-Uribarri,^{12,13,§} C. E. Gilbert,^{18,§} S. Hans,^{14,§} A. B. Hansell,^{17,§} K. M. Heeger,^{1,§} B. Heffron,^{12,13,§} D. E. Jaffe,^{14,§} S. Jayakumar,^{15,§} X. Ji,^{14,§} D. C. Jones,^{17,§} J. Koblansky,^{18,§} O. Kuzylova,^{15,§} L. Labit,^{11,§} J. Lamblin,^{7,§} C. E. Lane,^{15,§} T. J. Langford,^{14,§} J. LaRosa,^{6,§} A. Letourneau,^{8,§} D. Lhuillier,^{8,§} M. Licciardi,^{7,§} M. Lindner,^{1,§} B. R. Littlejohn,^{2,§} X. Lu,^{12,13,§} J. Maricic,^{18,§} T. Materna,^{8,§} M. P. Mendenhall,^{9,§} A. M. Meyer,^{18,§} R. Milicic,^{18,§} P. E. Mueller,^{12,§} H. P. Mumma,^{15,§} J. Napolitano,^{17,§} R. Neilson,^{15,§} J. A. Nikkel,^{4,§} S. Nour,^{16,§} J. L. Palomino,^{2,§} H. Pessard,^{11,§} D. A. Pushin,^{19,§} X. Qian,^{14,§} J.-S. Réal,^{7,§} J.-S. Ricol,^{7,§} C. Rocca,^{1,§} R. Rogly,^{8,§} R. Rosero,^{14,§} T. Salagnac,^{7,§} V. Savu,^{8,§} S. Schoppmann,^{1,§} M. Seales,^{10,§} V. Sergeyeva,^{11,§} T. Soldner,^{20,§} A. Stutz,^{7,§} P. T. Surukuchi,^{4,§} M. A. Tyra,^{6,§} R. L. Varner,^{12,§} D. Venegas-Vargas,^{12,13,§} M. Vialat,^{20,§} P. B. Weatherly,^{15,§} C. White,^{2,§} J. Wilhelm,^{4,§} A. Woolverton,^{19,§} M. Yeh,^{14,§} C. Zhang,^{14,§} and X. Zhang,^{9,§}

(PROSPECT Collaboration)[§]
(STEREO Collaboration)^{||}

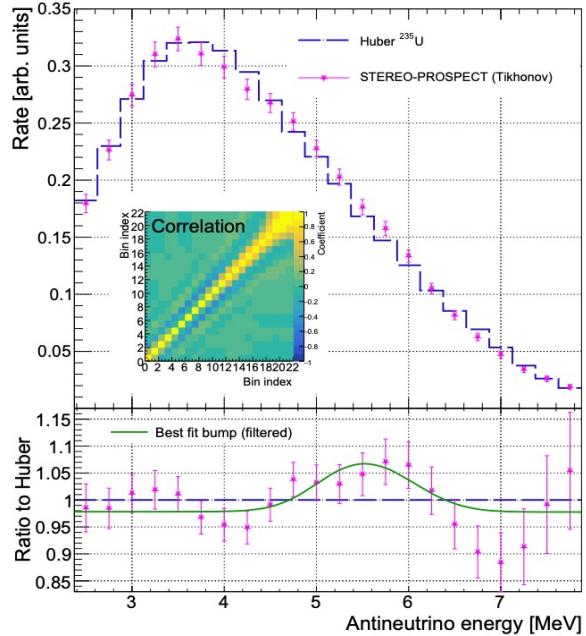
PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 128, 081801 (2022)

Joint Determination of Reactor Antineutrino Spectra from ^{235}U and ^{239}Pu Fission by Daya Bay and PROSPECT

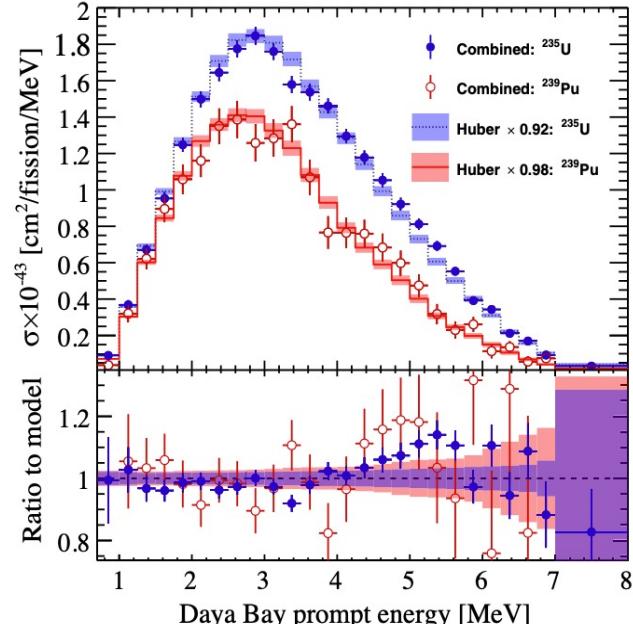
F. P. An,^{1,§} M. Andriamirado,^{2,§} A. B. Balantekin,^{3,§} H. R. Band,^{4,§} C. D. Bass,^{5,§} D. E. Bergeron,^{6,§} D. Berish,^{7,§} M. Bishai,^{8,§} S. Blyth,^{9,§} N. S. Bowden,^{10,§} C. D. Bryan,^{11,§} G. F. Cao,^{12,§} J. Cao,^{12,§} J. F. Chang,^{12,§} Y. Chang,^{13,§} H. S. Chen,^{12,§} S. M. Chen,^{14,§} Y. Chen,^{15,16,§} Y. X. Chen,^{17,§} J. Cheng,^{12,§} Z. K. Cheng,^{16,§} J. J. Cherwinka,^{3,§} M. C. Chu,^{18,§} T. Classen,^{10,§} A. J. Conant,^{11,§} J. P. Cummings,^{19,§} O. Dalager,^{20,§} G. Deichert,^{11,§} A. Delgado,^{21,22,§} F. S. Deng,^{23,§} Y. Y. Ding,^{12,§} M. V. Diwan,^{18,§} T. Dohanal,^{24,§} M. Dolzhikov,^{26,§} J. Dove,^{27,§} M. Dvořák,^{12,§} D. A. Dwyer,^{28,§} A. Erickson,^{17,§} B. T. Foust,^{4,§} J. K. Gaison,^{4,§} A. Galindo-Uribarri,^{21,22,§} J. P. Gallo,^{22,§} C. E. Gilbert,^{21,22,§} M. Goncharov,^{26,§} G. H. Gong,^{14,§} M. Grassi,^{20,§} W. Q. Guo,^{16,§} J. Y. Guo,^{16,§} L. Guo,^{14,§} H. X. Guo,^{30,§} Y. H. Guo,^{31,§} Z. Guo,^{14,§} R. W. Hackenberg,^{8,§} S. Hans,^{8,§} A. B. Hansell,^{7,§} M. He,^{12,§} K. M. Heeger,^{16,§} B. Heffron,^{21,22,§} Y. K. Heng,^{12,§} Y. K. Hor,^{16,§} Y. B. Hsiung,^{9,§} B. Z. Hu,^{9,§} J. R. Hu,^{12,§} T. Hu,^{12,§} Z. J. Hu,^{16,§} H. X. Huang,^{32,§} J. H. Huang,^{1,§} X. T. Huang,^{33,§} Y. B. Huang,^{8,§} P. Huber,^{14,§} D. Jaffe,^{14,§} S. Jayakumar,^{25,§} K. L. Jen,^{37,§} X. L. Ji,^{12,§} X. P. Ji,^{8,§} R. A. Johnson,^{38,§} D. C. Jones,^{1,§} L. Kang,^{39,§} S. H. Ketell,^{8,§} S. Kohn,^{5,§} M. Kramer,^{40,§} O. Kuzylova,^{25,§} C. E. Lane,^{25,§} T. J. Langford,^{4,§} J. LaRosa,^{6,§} J. Lee,^{28,§} J. H. Lee,^{41,§} R. T. Lee,^{39,§} R. Leitner,^{24,§} J. K. C. Leung,^{41,§} F. Li,^{12,§} H. L. Li,^{12,§} J. Li,^{14,§} Q. Li,^{12,§} R. H. Li,^{12,§} S. Li,^{39,§} S. C. Li,^{35,§} W. D. Li,^{12,§} X. N. Li,^{12,§} X. Q. Li,^{12,§} Y. F. Li,^{12,§} Z. B. Li,^{16,§} H. Liang,^{23,§} C. J. Lin,^{26,§} G. L. Lin,^{37,§} S. Lin,^{39,§} J. Ling,^{16,§} J. M. Link,^{35,§} L. Litvenenko,^{8,§} B. R. Littlejohn,^{2,§} J. C. Liu,^{12,§} J. L. Liu,^{34,§} X. L. Liu,^{12,§} J. X. Liu,^{12,§} H. Q. Liu,^{12,§} X. Lu,^{21,22,§} K. B. Luk,^{40,28,§} B. Z. Ma,^{33,§} X. B. Ma,^{16,§} Y. X. Ma,^{12,§} R. C. Mandujano,^{20,§} J. Maricic,^{36,§} C. Marshall,^{28,§} K. T. McDonald,^{44,§} R. D. McKeown,^{45,46,§} M. P. Mendenhall,^{9,§} Y. Meng,^{42,§} A. M. Meyer,^{36,§} R. Milicic,^{36,§} P. E. Mueller,^{17,§} H. P. Mumma,^{15,§} D. Naumov,^{26,§} R. Neilson,^{25,§} T. M. Nguyen,^{37,§} J. A. Nikkel,^{4,§} S. Nour,^{16,§} J. P. Ochoa-Ricoux,^{20,§} A. Olsheskiy,^{26,§} J. L. Palomino,^{2,§} H.-R. Pan,^{9,§} J. Park,^{35,§} S. Patton,^{28,§} J. C. Peng,^{27,§} C. S. J. Pun,^{41,§} D. A. Pushin,^{47,§} F. P. Qi,^{12,§} M. Qi,^{48,§} X. Qian,^{8,§} N. Raper,^{16,§} J. Ren,^{32,§} C. Morales Revocco,^{20,§} R. Rosero,^{8,§} B. Roskovec,^{20,§} X. C. Ruan,^{32,§} M. Stein,^{40,§} W. L. Sun,^{49,§} T. T. Surukuchi,^{4,§} T. Tmei,^{24,§} K. Treskov,^{26,§} W. H. Tse,^{18,§} C. E. Tull,^{28,§} M. A. Tyra,^{6,§} R. L. Varner,^{21,22,§} D. Venegas-Vargas,^{2,§} B. Viren,^{8,§} V. Vorobev,^{24,§} C. H. Wang,^{13,§} J. Wang,^{16,§} M. Wang,^{33,§} N. Y. Wang,^{30,§} R. G. Wang,^{12,§} W. Wang,^{46,§} W. Wang,^{48,§} X. Wang,^{50,§} Y. Wang,^{48,§} Y. F. Wang,^{12,§} Z. Wang,^{12,§} Y. Wang,^{14,§} Z. Wang,^{12,§} P. Weatherly,^{25,§} H. Y. Wei,^{8,§} L. H. Wei,^{12,§} L. J. Wen,^{12,§} K. Whisnant,^{11,§} C. White,^{2,§} J. Wilhelmi,^{4,§} H. L. H. Wong,^{40,43,§} A. Woolverton,^{12,§} E. Worcester,^{8,§} D. R. Wu,^{18,§} Q. Wu,^{33,§} W. J. Wu,^{12,§} D. M. Xia,^{32,§} Z. Q. Xie,^{12,§} Z. Z. Xing,^{12,§} H. K. Xu,^{12,§} J. L. Xu,^{12,§} T. Xu,^{14,§} T. Xue,^{14,§} C. G. Yang,^{39,§} Y. Z. Yang,^{14,§} H. F. Yao,^{12,§} M. Y. Yeh,^{8,§} B. L. Young,^{51,§} H. Y. Yu,^{16,§} Z. Y. Yue,^{16,§} V. Zavadskiy,^{26,§} S. Zeng,^{12,§} Y. Zeng,^{16,§} L. Zhan,^{12,§} C. Zhang,^{8,§} F. Y. Zhang,^{43,§} H. H. Zhang,^{16,§} J. W. Zhang,^{12,§} Q. M. Zhang,^{31,§} S. Q. Zhang,^{16,§} X. Z. Zhang,^{10,§} X. T. Zhang,^{12,§} Y. M. Zhang,^{16,§} Y. X. Zhang,^{49,§} Y. Y. Zhang,^{12,§} Z. J. Zhang,^{30,§} Z. P. Zhang,^{23,§} Y. Z. Zhang,^{12,§} J. Zhao,^{12,§} R. Z. Zhao,^{12,§} L. Zhou,^{12,§} H. L. Zhuang,^{12,§} and J. H. Zou,^{12,§}

(Daya Bay Collaboration)[§]
(PROSPECT Collaboration)[§]

PROSPECT + STEREO



PROSPECT + Daya Bay



- Improved ^{235}U reference
- Bump excess at 2.4σ

Physics Division

PROSPECT-I Results and Highlights

- Joint Spectrum Analyses



PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 128, 081802 (2022)

Joint Measurement of the ^{235}U Antineutrino Spectrum by PROSPECT and STEREO

H. Almazán^{1,*}, M. Andriamirado^{2,*}, A. Balantekin³, C. D. Bass⁴, D. E. Bergeron⁵, L. Bernard^{7,8}, A. Blanchet^{8,9}, A. Bonhomme¹⁰, N. S. Bowden⁹, C. D. Bryan¹⁰, C. Buck^{1,9}, T. Clasen⁹, A.J. Conant¹⁰, G. Deichert¹⁰, P. del Amo Sanchez^{1,10}, A. Delgado^{12,13}, M. V. Diwan¹⁴, M. J. Dolinski¹⁵, I. El Atmani¹⁶, A. Erickson¹⁷, B. T. Foust^{1,18}, J. K. Gaison⁴, A. Galindo-Uribarri^{12,13}, C. E. Gilbert¹⁸, S. Hans¹⁴, A. B. Hansell¹⁷, K. M. Heeger^{1,19}, B. Heffron¹¹, S. Jayakumar¹⁵, X. Ji¹⁴, D. C. Jones¹⁷, J. Koblanski¹⁸, O. Kyzylova¹⁵, L. Labit¹⁰, J. Lamblin^{7,8}, C. E. Lane¹⁵, T. J. Langford¹⁴, J. LaRosa⁶, A. Letourneau^{8,20}, D. Lhuillier^{8,20}, M. Licciardi^{7,8}, M. Lindner^{1,9}, B. R. Littlejohn^{2,9}, X. Lu^{12,13}, J. Maricic^{18,21}, T. Materna^{8,21}, M. P. Mendenhall^{9,21}, A. M. Meyer^{18,21}, R. Milincic^{18,21}, P. E. Mueller^{12,21}, H. P. Mumnn¹⁶, J. Napolitano^{17,21}, R. Neilson¹⁵, J. A. Nikkel^{4,21}, S. Nour⁶, J. Palomino^{2,11}, H. Pessard¹¹, A. P. Pushin¹⁹, X. Qian^{14,22}, J.-S. Réal^{7,6}, S. Ricol^{7,6}, C. Rocca^{1,6}, R. Rogly^{8,21}, R. Rosero^{1,14}, T. Salagnac^{7,19}, V. Savu⁸, S. Schoppmann⁸, M. Seales¹⁰, V. Sergeyeva^{11,*}, T. Soldner²⁰, A. Stutz^{7,6}, P. T. Surukuchi⁴, M. A. Tyra⁶, R. L. Varner^{12,21}, D. Venegas-Vargas^{12,13}, M. Vialat²⁰, P. B. Weatherly¹⁵, C. White², J. Wilhelm⁴, A. Woolverton¹⁹, M. Yeh¹⁴, C. Zhang¹⁴, and X. Zhang^{9,21}

(PROSPECT Collaboration)^{1,18}
(STEREO Collaboration)^{8,20}

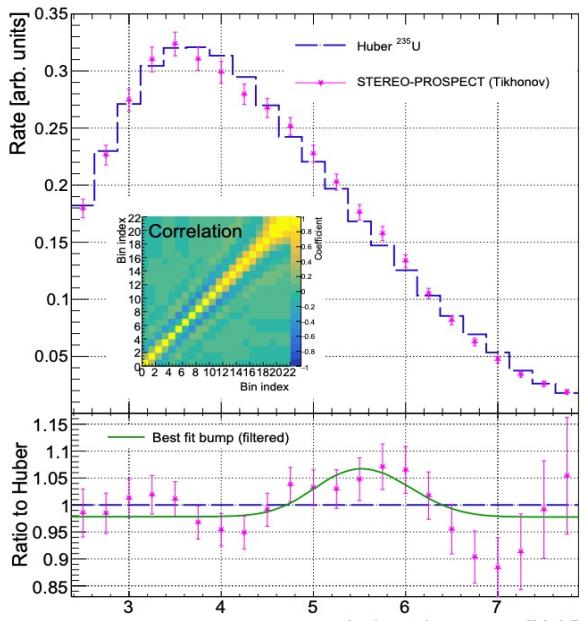
PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 128, 081801 (2022)

Joint Determination of Reactor Antineutrino Spectra from ^{235}U and ^{239}Pu Fission by Daya Bay and PROSPECT

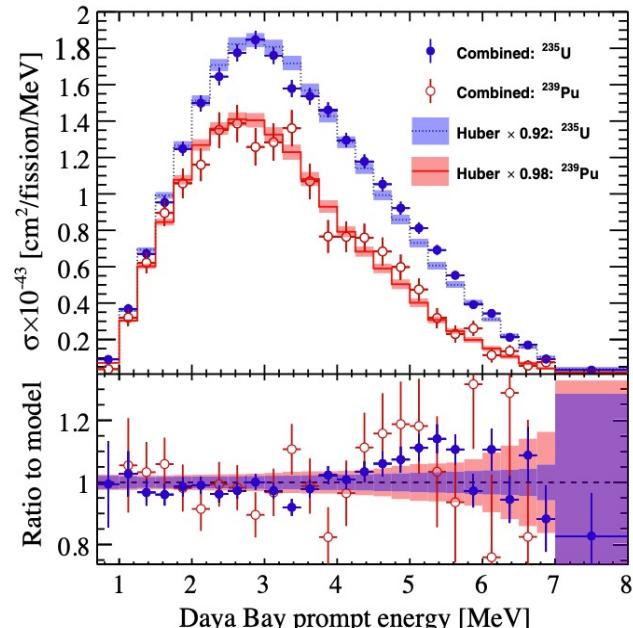
F. P. An^{1,6}, M. Andriamirado^{2,*}, A. B. Balantekin^{3,8}, H. R. Band^{4,9}, C. D. Bass^{5,10}, D. E. Bergeron^{6,11}, M. Bishai^{8,6}, S. Blyth^{9,6}, N. S. Bowden^{10,11}, C. D. Bryan¹⁰, J. Cao^{12,6}, J. F. Cao^{12,6}, Y. Chang^{13,6}, H. S. Chen^{1,2,6}, S. M. Chen^{14,6}, Y. Chen^{15,16,8}, Y. X. Chen^{17,6}, J. Cheng^{12,6}, Z. K. Cheng^{16,8}, J. J. Cherwinka^{3,4}, M. C. Chu^{18,6}, T. Classen^{10,11}, A. J. Conant^{11,14}, J. P. Cummings^{19,6}, O. Dalager^{20,6}, G. Deichert^{11,14}, A. Delgado^{21,22}, F. S. Deng^{23,6}, Y. Y. Ding^{12,8}, M. V. Diwan^{8,21}, T. Dohanal^{24,6}, M. J. Dolnikov^{25,6}, D. Dolzhikov^{26,6}, J. Dove^{27,6}, M. Dvořák^{12,6}, D. A. Dwyer²⁸, A. Erickson^{17,21}, B. T. Foust^{4,18}, J. K. Gaison⁴, A. Galindo-Uribarri^{21,22}, J. P. Gallo²², C. E. Gilbert^{21,22}, M. Gonchar^{16,6}, G. H. Gong^{14,6}, M. Grassi^{20,6}, W. Q. Guo^{16,8}, J. Y. Guo^{16,8}, L. Guo^{14,6}, Y. H. Guo^{30,6}, Y. H. Guo^{31,6}, Z. Guo^{14,6}, R. W. Hackenberg^{8,6}, S. Hans^{1,6}, M. He^{12,6}, K. M. Heeger^{1,6}, B. Heffron^{21,22}, Y. K. Heng^{12,6}, Y. K. Hor^{16,8}, Y. B. Hsuing^{9,6}, B. Z. Hu^{9,6}, J. R. Hu^{12,6}, T. Hu^{12,6}, Z. J. Hu^{16,8}, H. X. Huang^{32,6}, J. H. Huang^{1,28}, X. T. Huang^{33,6}, Y. B. Huang^{8,6}, P. Huber^{14,6}, D. Jaffe^{14,6}, S. Jayakumar^{15,6}, K. L. Jen^{37,6}, X. L. Ji^{12,8}, X. P. Ji^{8,6}, R. A. Johnson^{38,6}, D. C. Jones^{1,6}, L. Kang^{39,6}, S. H. Ketell^{8,6}, S. Kohn⁵, M. Kramer^{40,6}, O. Kyzylova^{15,6}, C. E. Lane^{25,6}, T. J. Langford^{4,8}, J. LaRosa^{6,8}, J. Lee^{28,6}, J. H. Lee^{41,6}, R. T. Lett^{39,6}, R. Leitner^{41,6}, J. K. C. Leung^{41,6}, F. Li^{12,6}, H. L. Li^{12,6}, J. Li^{14,6}, Q. Li^{12,6}, R. H. Li^{12,6}, S. Li^{39,6}, S. C. Li^{39,6}, W. D. Li^{12,6}, X. N. Li^{12,6}, X. Q. Li^{12,6}, Y. F. Li^{12,6}, Z. B. Li^{16,6}, H. Liang^{23,6}, C. Lin^{37,6}, G. L. Lin^{37,6}, S. Lin^{39,6}, J. Ling^{16,6}, J. M. Link^{35,6}, L. Litzenberg^{8,6}, B. R. Littlejohn^{2,6}, C. J. Liu^{12,6}, J. L. Liu^{14,6}, X. Liu^{12,6}, X. Lu^{44,6}, H. Q. Lu^{12,6}, X. Lu^{21,22}, K. B. Luk^{40,28,6}, B. Ma^{33,6}, X. B. Ma^{12,6}, Y. Ma^{12,6}, Q. Ma^{12,6}, R. C. Mandujano^{20,6}, J. Maricic^{28,6}, K. T. McDonald^{44,6}, R. D. McKeown^{45,46,6}, M. P. Mendenhall^{10,21}, Y. Meng^{42,6}, A. M. Meyer^{36,6}, R. Milincic^{36,6}, P. E. Mueller^{12,6}, H. P. Mumnn^{16,6}, J. D. Napolitano^{7,60,6}, D. Naumov^{26,6}, R. Neilson^{25,6}, T. M. T. Nguyen^{37,6}, J. A. Nikkel^{4,8}, S. Nour^{6,8}, J. P. Ochoa-Rico^{20,6}, A. Olsheskiy^{26,6}, J. L. Palomino^{2,4}, H.-R. Pan^{9,8}, J. Park^{35,6}, S. Patton^{28,6}, J. C. Peng^{27,6}, C. S. J. Pun^{41,6}, D. A. Pushin^{47,6}, F. P. Qi^{12,6}, M. Qi^{48,6}, X. Qian^{8,6}, N. Raper^{16,6}, J. Ren^{32,6}, C. Morales^{40,6}, Revecov^{20,6}, R. Rošekov^{26,6}, X. C. Ruan^{32,6}, Y. Stein^{40,6}, M. L. Sun^{49,6}, P. T. Surukuchi^{4,6}, T. Tmej^{24,6}, K. Treskov^{26,6}, W.-H. Tse^{18,6}, C. E. Tull^{28,6}, M. A. Tyra^{6,8}, R. L. Varner^{21,22}, D. Venegas-Vargas^{2,6}, B. Viren^{8,6}, V. Vorobev^{24,6}, C. H. Wang^{13,6}, J. Wang^{16,6}, M. Wang^{33,6}, N. Y. Wang^{30,6}, R. G. Wang^{12,6}, W. Wang^{48,6}, X. Wang^{50,6}, Y. Wang^{48,6}, Y. F. Wang^{12,6}, Z. Wang^{12,6}, Y. Wang^{14,6}, Z. Wang^{12,6}, P. Weatherly^{12,6}, H. Y. Wei^{8,6}, L. H. Wei^{12,6}, L. J. Wen^{12,6}, K. Whisnant^{1,6}, C. White^{2,6}, J. Wilhelm^{4,8}, H. L. H. Wong^{40,38,6}, A. Woolverton^{12,6}, E. Worcester^{8,6}, D. R. Wu^{18,6}, Q. Wu^{33,6}, W. J. Wu^{12,6}, D. M. Xia^{12,6}, Z. Q. Xie^{12,6}, Z. Z. Xing^{12,6}, H. K. Xu^{12,6}, J. L. Xu^{12,8}, T. Xu^{14,6}, T. Xue^{14,6}, C. G. Yang^{39,6}, Y. Z. Yang^{14,6}, H. F. Yao^{12,6}, M. Y. Yeh^{8,6}, B. L. Young^{43,6}, H. Y. Yu^{16,6}, Z. Y. Yue^{16,6}, V. Zavadskiy^{26,6}, S. Zeng^{12,6}, Y. Zeng^{16,6}, L. Zhan^{12,6}, C. Zhang^{8,6}, F. Y. Zhang^{43,6}, H. Zhang^{16,6}, J. Wang^{12,6}, Q. M. Zhang^{31,6}, S. Q. Zhang^{16,6}, X. Zhang^{10,6}, X. T. Zhang^{12,6}, Y. M. Zhang^{16,6}, Y. X. Zhang^{49,6}, Y. Y. Zhang^{12,6}, Z. J. Zhang^{30,6}, P. Zhang^{23,6}, Y. Z. Zhang^{12,6}, J. Zhao^{12,6}, R. Z. Zhao^{12,6}, L. Zhou^{12,6}, H. L. Zhuang^{12,6}, and J. H. Zou^{12,6}

(Daya Bay Collaboration)⁸
(PROSPECT Collaboration)²

PROSPECT + STEREO



PROSPECT + Daya Bay



- Stronger confirmation of excess between 4-6 MeV area
- Successful combination of results between HEU/HEU and HEU/LEU experiments

Physics Division

PROSPECT-I Results and Highlights: - Publications



Additional results include:

- **Search for Boosted Dark Matter**
 - PhysRevD 104 (2021) 012009
- **Non-fuel reactor contributions**
 - PhysRevC 101 (2020) 054605
- **Liquid Scintillator production and characterization**
 - JINST 14 (2019) P03026
- **Calibration Method**
 - NIMA 944 (2019) 162465
- **Instrumentation**
 - NIMA 922 (2018) 287

PROSPECT-I Results and Highlights

- Professional Training

1. Ben Foust



2. Jeremy Gaison



3. Adam Hansell



3. Olga Kzylova



5. Xianyi Zhang



6. Danielle Norcini



7. Andrew Conant



8. Danielle Berish



9. Pranava Teja Surukuchi



10. Blaine Heffron



11. Brennan Hackett



- PROSPECT has served as a fantastic professional development and training program for young scientists.
 - 9 Ph.D. Theses
 - 2 M.S. Theses
 - Multiple Postdocs and undergraduates as well

1. **Precision Measurement of the U-235 Antineutrino Spectrum with PROSPECT and STEREO**, Ph.D. Thesis, Yale, 2022.
2. **Measurement of the Reactor Antineutrino Spectrum of U-235 by PROSPECT and Daya Bay**, Ph.D. Thesis, Yale, 2021.
3. **Characterization of Time-Varying Backgrounds in the PROSPECT Experiment**, Ph.D. Thesis, Drexel, 2021.
4. **A New Measurement of the Neutron Multiplicity Emitted in 252Cf Spontaneous Fission**, Temple, Ph.D. Thesis, Temple, 2020.
5. **Energy Scale Study for PROSPECT'S Measurement of the Antineutrino Spectrum of 235U**, Ph.D. Thesis, IIT, 2019.
6. **First Search for eV-Scale Sterile Neutrinos and Precision Measurement of the 235U Antineutrino Spectrum with the PROSPECT Experiment**, Ph.D. Thesis, Yale, 2019.
7. **Antineutrino Spectrum Characterization of the High Flux Isotope Reactor Using Neutronic Simulations**, Ph.D. Thesis, Georgia Tech, 2019.
8. **Short-Wavelength Reactor Neutrino Oscillations with the PROSPECT Experiment**, Ph.D. Thesis, Temple, 2019.
9. **Search for Sterile Neutrino Oscillations with The Prospect Experiment**, Ph.D. Thesis, IIT, 2019.
10. **Characterization of Reactor Background Radiation at HFIR for the PROSPECT Experiment**, M.S. Thesis, UTK, 2017.
11. **DANG and the Background Characterization of HFIR for PROSPECT, Brennan Hackett**, M.S. Thesis, Surrey, 2017.

2. New Analysis Methods

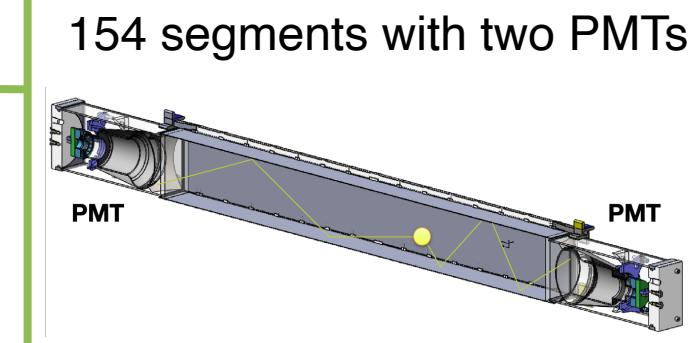
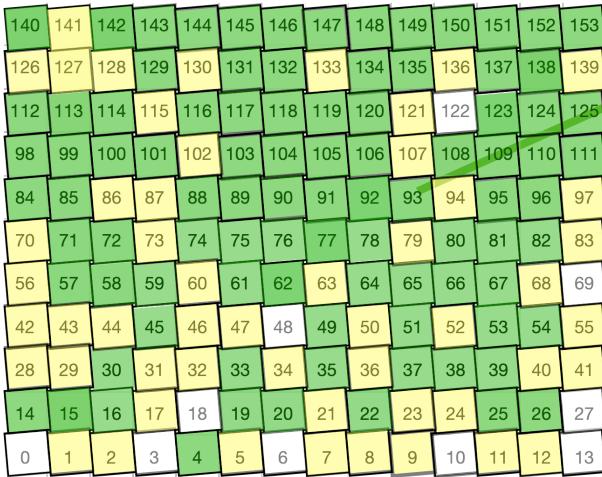
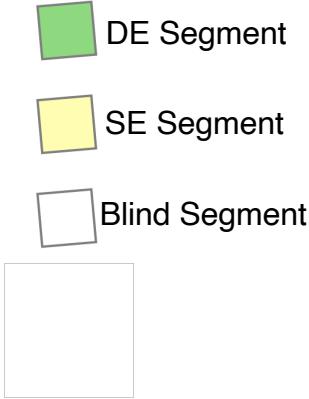
- Motivation for a final P-I analysis
 - Data Splitting
 - Single Ended Event Reconstruction



Motivation for a final PROSPECT-I Analysis

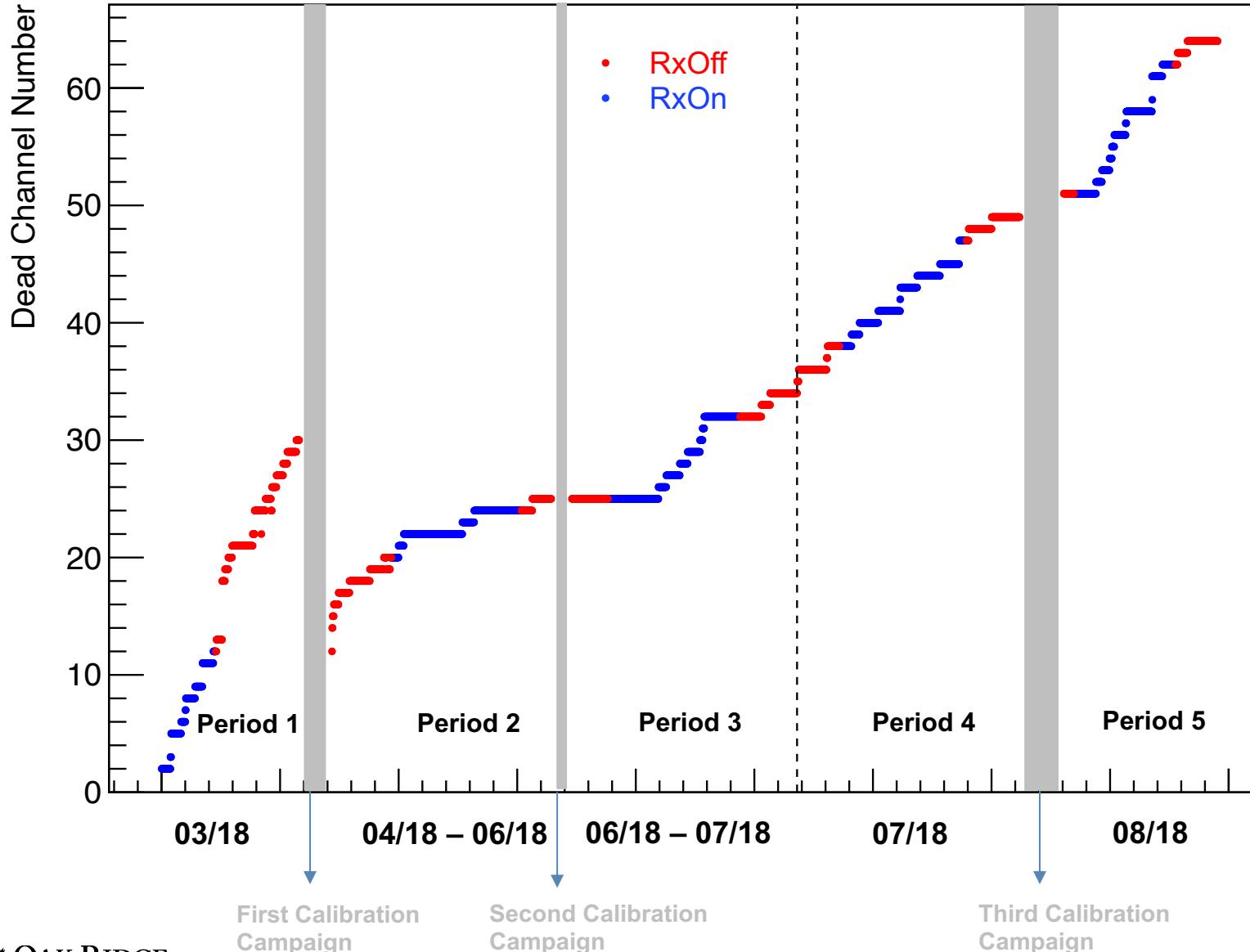
- Previous results were impacted by the periodic loss of photo-multiplier tube bases throughout data collection.

Detector configuration used for PRD analysis



Data Splitting (DS)
&
Single Ended Event Reconstruction (SEER)

First Approach: Data Splitting (DS)



Goals

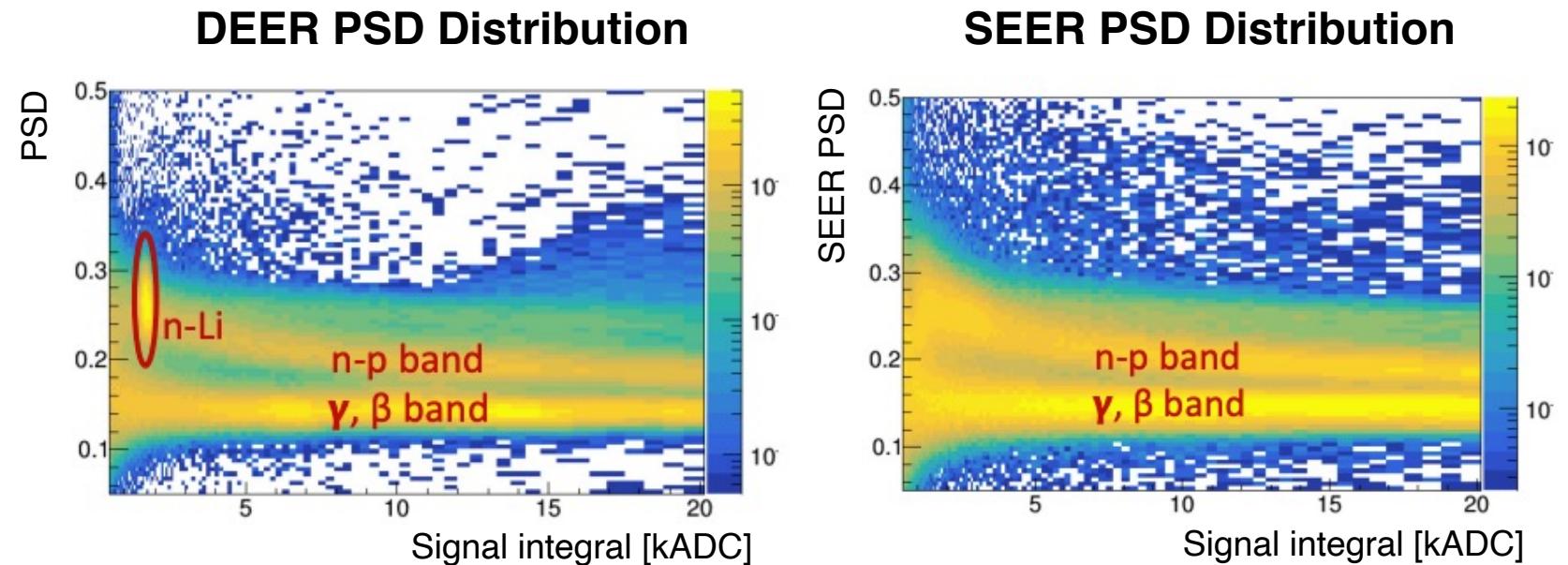
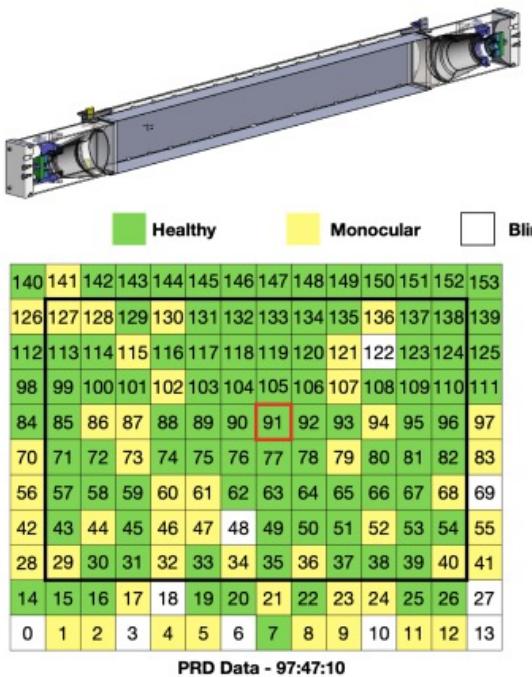
- Split PROSPECT-I data into distinct periods in order to recover statistics.
- Maximize number of live segments in each period

Splitting Criteria

- Each period should start immediately after a new calibration campaign
- Each period must contain one full RxOn cycle
- All periods should have RxOff data before and after each corresponding RxOn cycle
 - Period 1 is an exception since there is no prior RxOff data available.
- Keep ratio of RxOff/RxOn data between 50%-70%.
 - Since there is no calibration campaign between periods 3 and 4, we used the ratio of RxOff/RxOn files to define these two (70%).

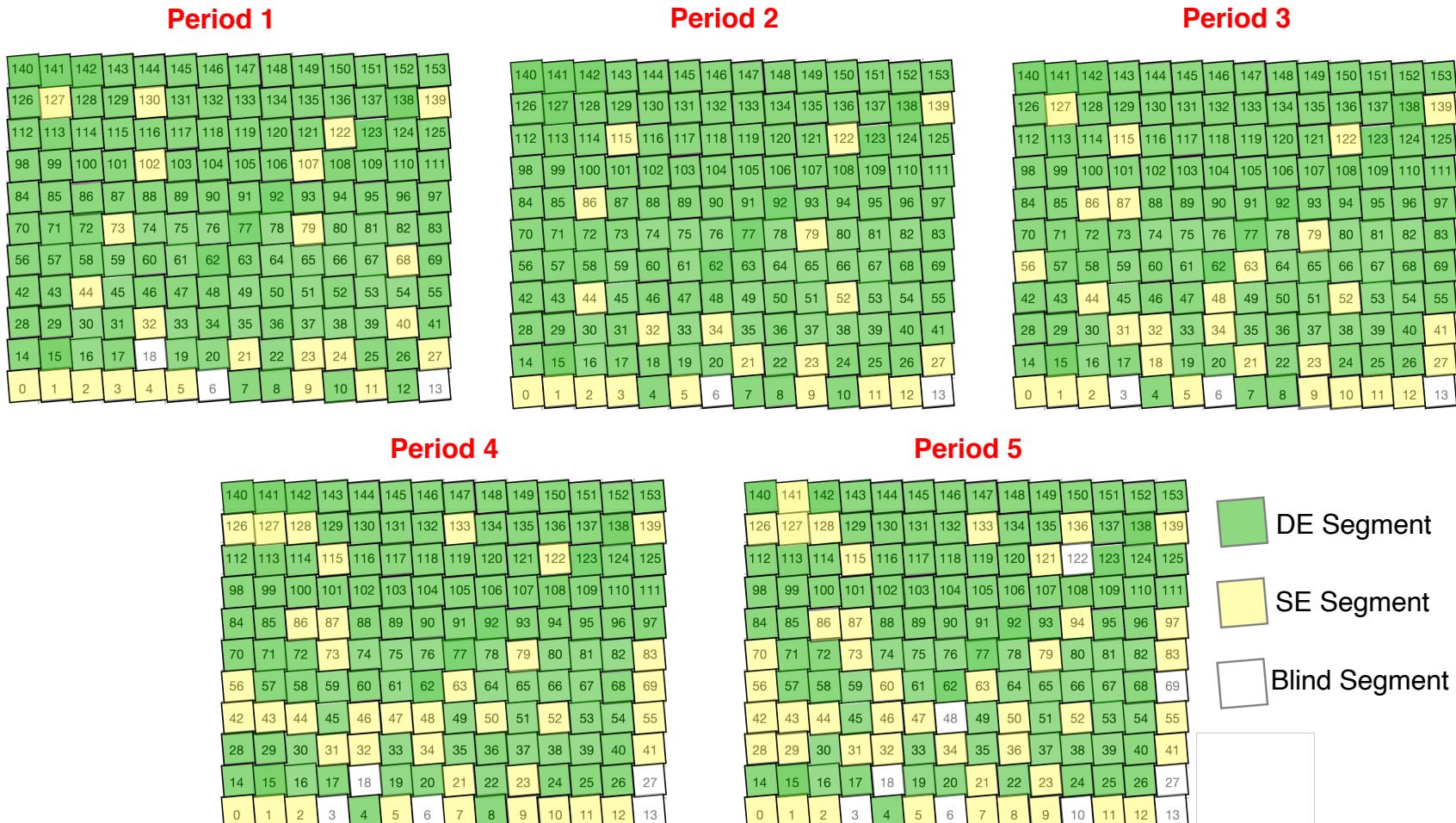
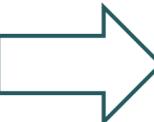
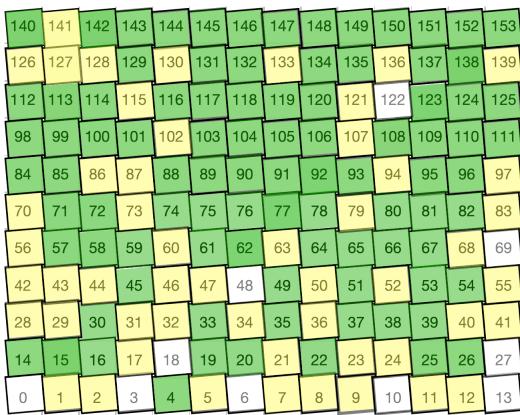
Second Approach: Single Ended Event Reconstruction (SEER)

- The implementation of SEER into the existing analysis presents a great opportunity to improve our current results (statistics and S:B).
- Lacks energy and position reconstruction capabilities
- Provides a good handle on particle identification (great background suppression)



Detector Configuration for Each Period

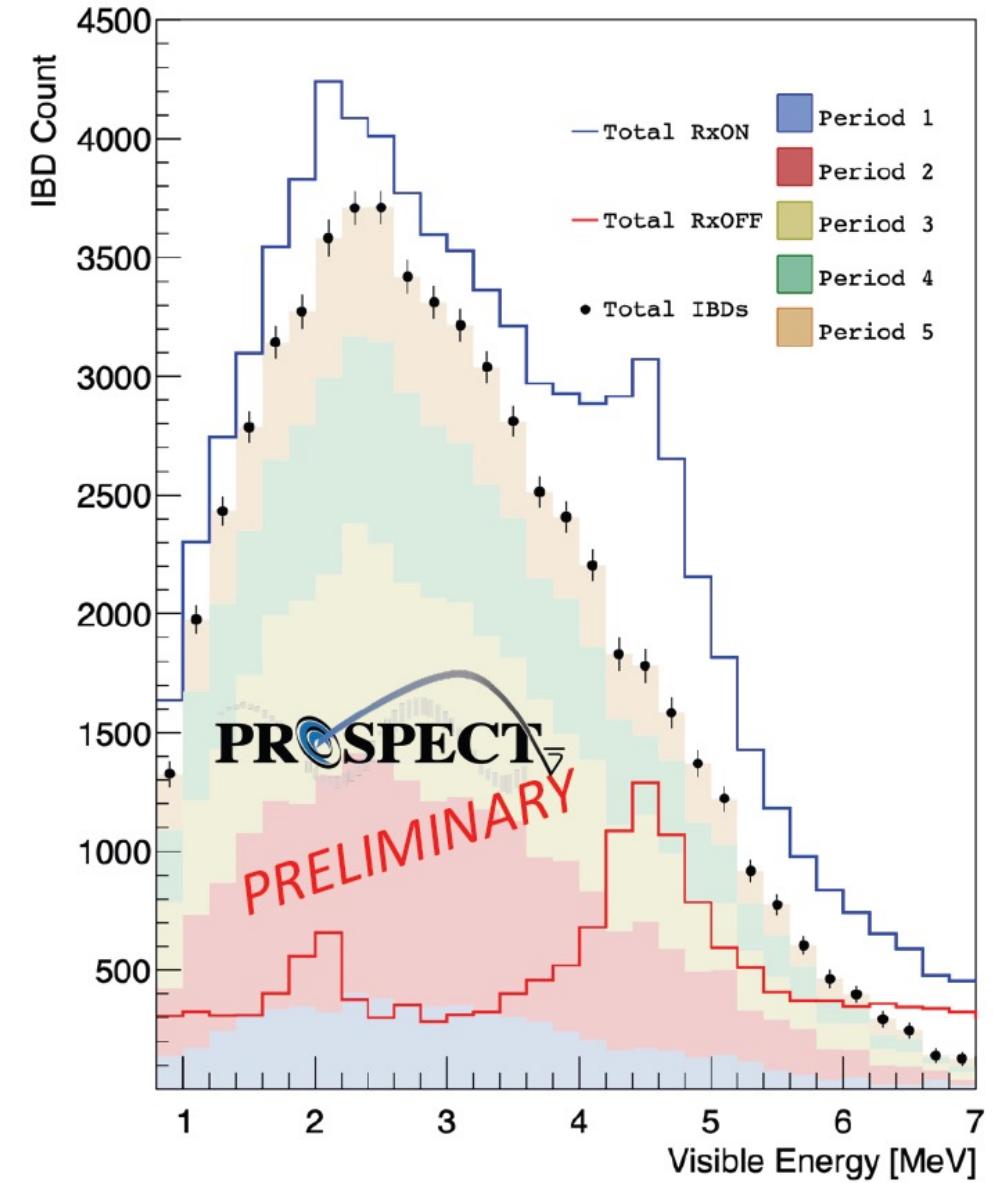
Detector Configuration Used for Previous Analysis



- Previous analysis did not make use of single ended segments.
- This new method takes full advantage of all the data collected by the PROSPECT detector

Combined DS+SEER Analysis Results and Summary

- First implementation of new DS+SEER optimized provided the following improvements:
 - IBD counts $\sim(x1.2)$
 - IBD effective counts $\sim(x2)$
 - Signal to cosmogenic background (S/CB) $\sim(x2.8)$
 - Signal to accidental background (S/AB) $\sim(x2.4)$
- This new analysis is expected to have a big impact on both spectrum and sterile neutrino oscillation results!



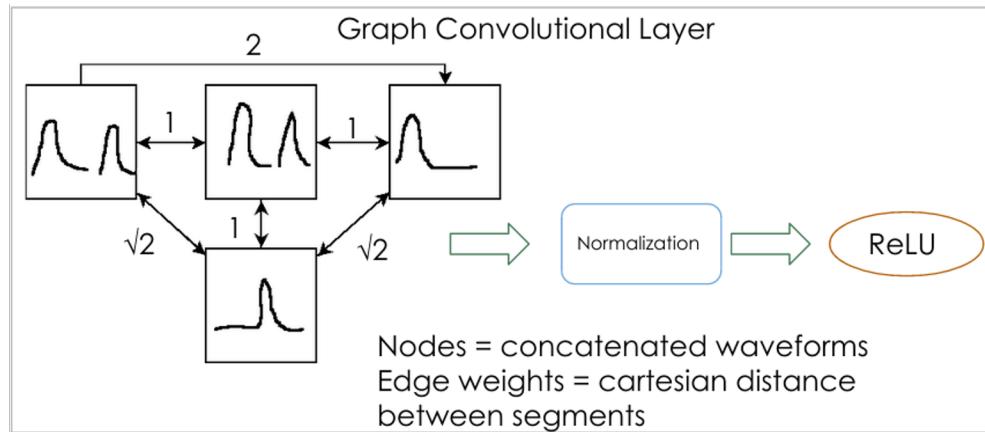
3. New Opportunities with the PROSPECT-I Data

- Machine Learning Analysis
- Absolute Flux Measurement
- Multi-period Oscillation analysis
- Multi-period Spectrum analysis



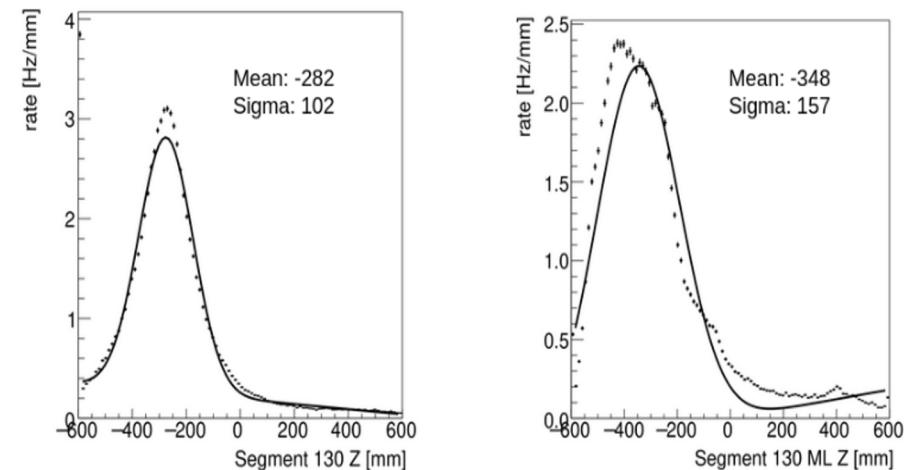
Machine Learning Efforts

- Neural networks have been used to improve single ended event reconstruction
- Truth table which shows the classifier performance, with most difficulty arising from misidentifying recoil events as ionizations
- Overall, the SE Z reconstruction error is on the order of 60 mm which is roughly three times larger than the dual ended error.



		Ionization	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		Recoil	0.24	0.72	0.03	0.01	0.00
True label	Ionization	0.04	0.15	0.79	0.01	0.00	
	Recoil	0.03	0.16	0.02	0.79	0.00	
		N Capture	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.98	
		Ingress	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	
		Muon	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	

Classifier for event selection using graph neural networks



SE Z prediction model using sparse convolutional neural networks

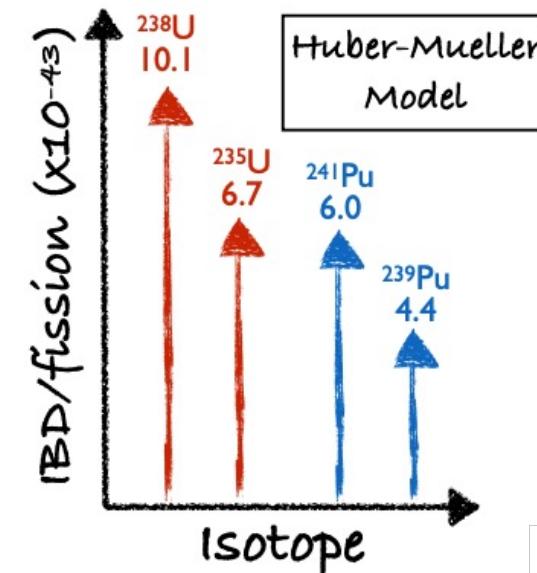
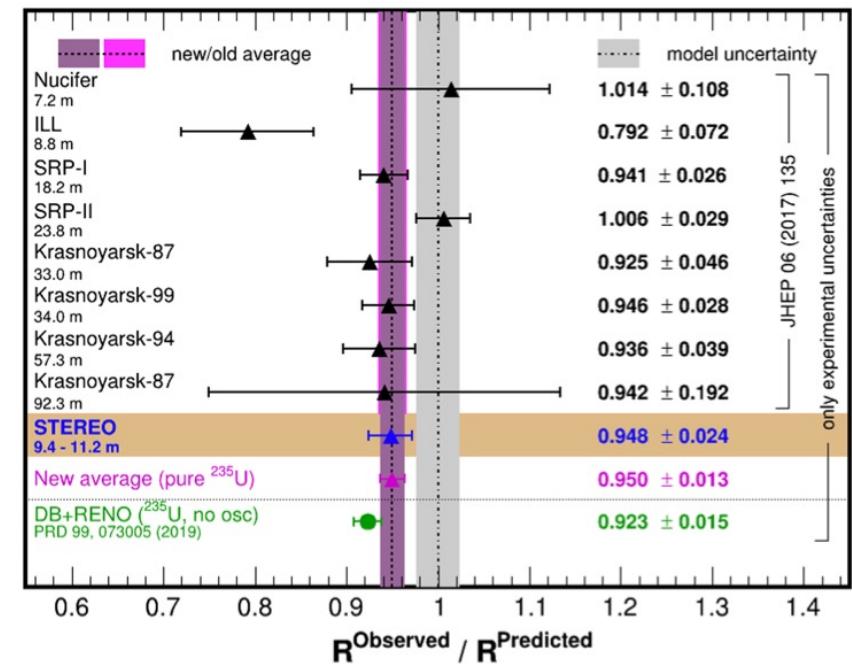
- Left: dual ended calibration source position reconstruction (fit + data)
- Right: ML SE reconstruction (fit + data)

Physics Division

Motivation for an Absolute Flux Analysis

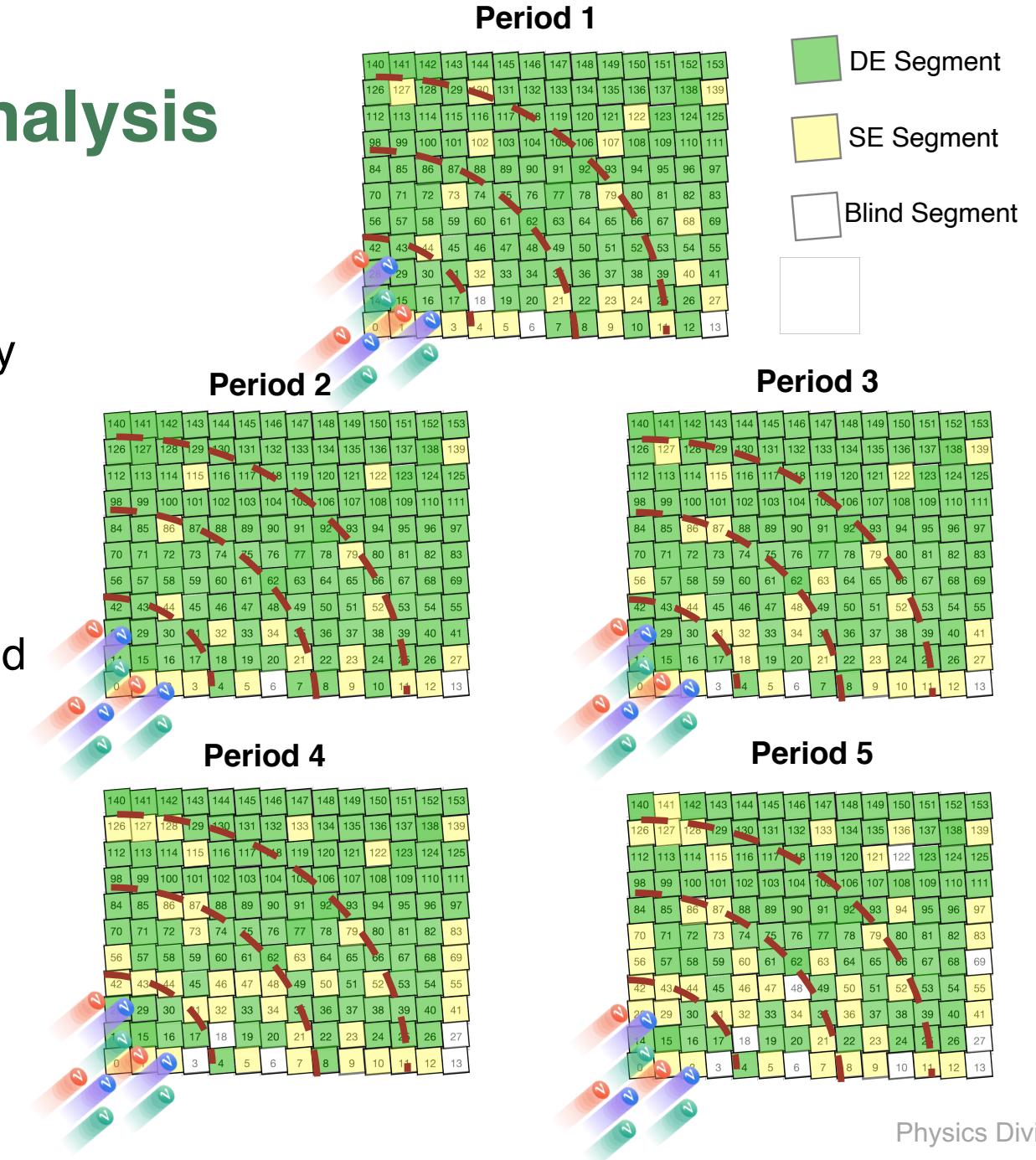
Phys. Rev. Lett. 125, 201801 (2020)

- Previous results for measured and predicted do not agree:
Observed flux deficit
 - Are reactor neutrinos oscillating to sterile neutrinos?
 - Are the flux predictions overestimated?
- A P-I absolute flux measurement with a target precision of about 2% would be dominated by systematic uncertainties.
 - Reactor power
 - Proton Density
 - IBD detection efficiency
- Applications:
 - Updated and more precise measurement relative to flux predictions
 - Reactor antineutrino anomaly and sterile neutrino oscillation
 - Reactor power monitoring for verification and safeguards



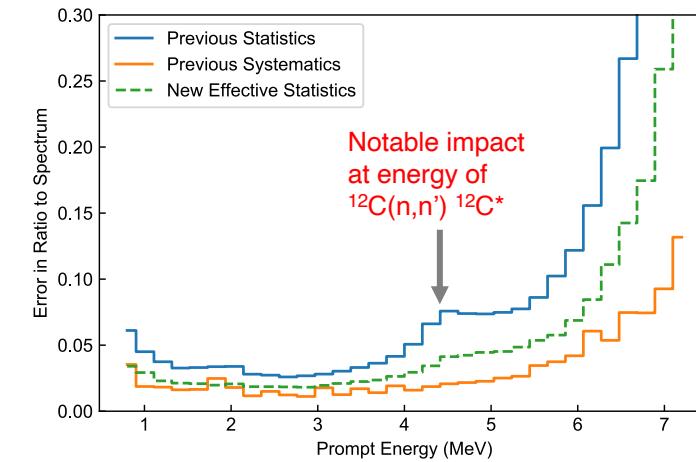
Multi-Period Oscillation Analysis

- Previous oscillation measurement was statistics-limited. Increase in effective statistics (x2) will improve current sensitivity
- Multi-period analysis allows for the use of additional baseline bins which result in a sensitivity gain.
- A new framework capable of producing a joint oscillation analysis for each data period is being developed
 - Future joint-oscillation analysis with other reactor experiments

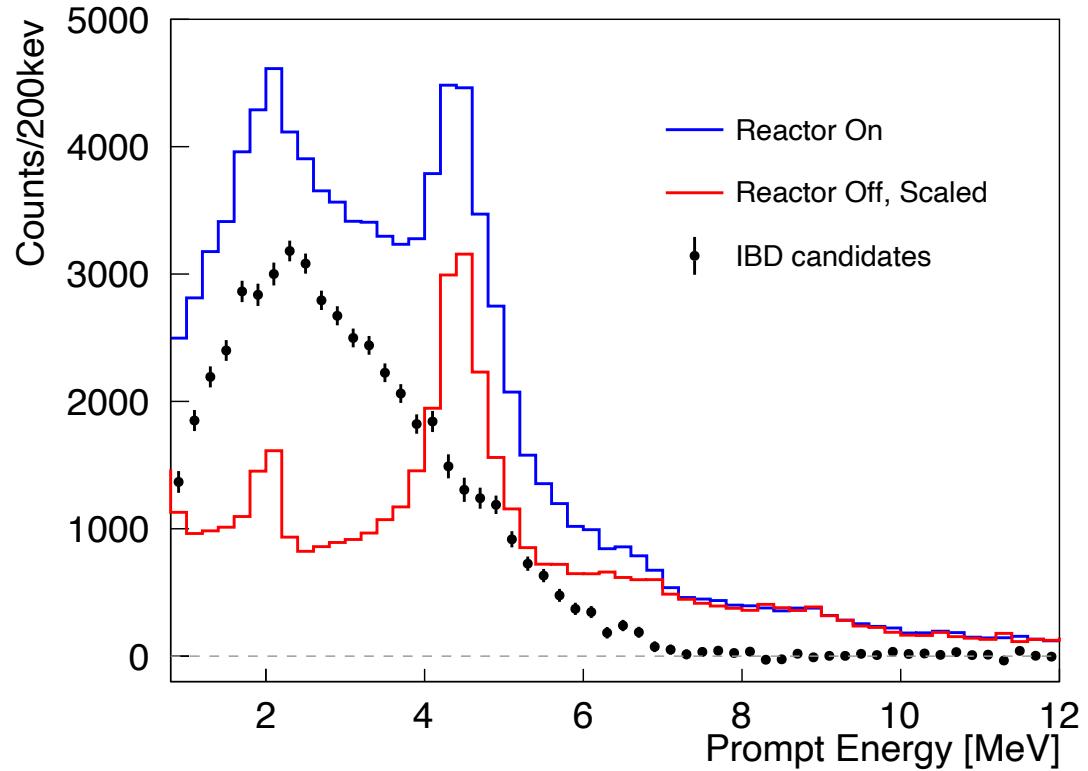


Multi-Period Spectrum Analysis

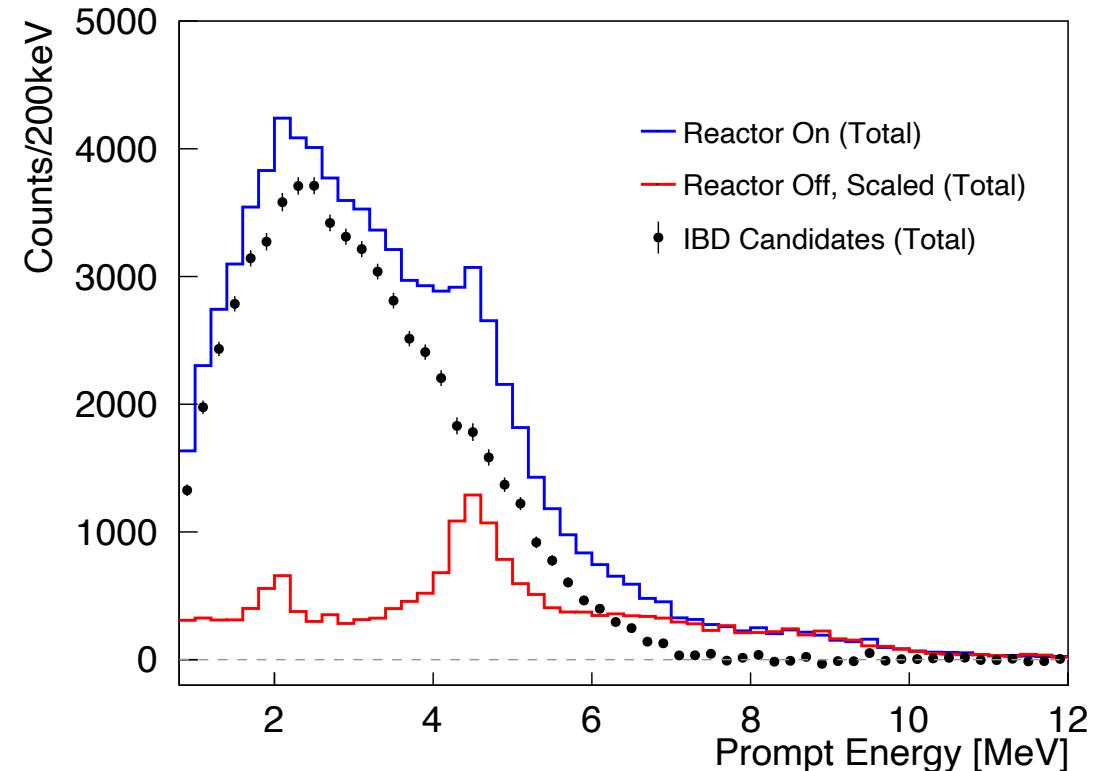
Great background reduction provided by new analysis



Previous PROSPECT Analysis

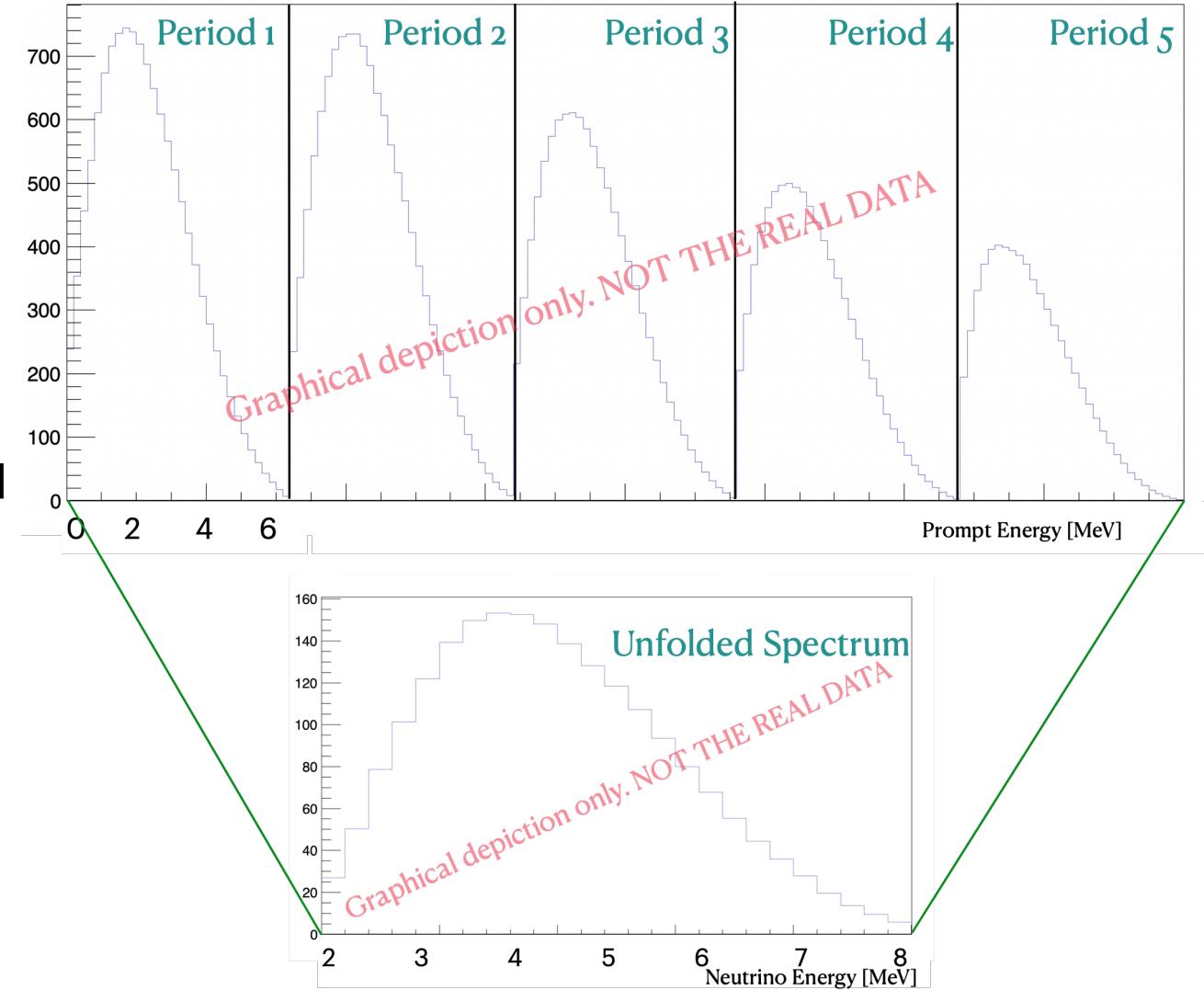


New DS+SEER Multi-Period Analysis



Multi-Period Spectrum Analysis

- The implementation of a period-by-period analysis allows for the treatment of each period as an independent experiment.
- Following the work done during the joint spectrum analysis, a new unfolding framework has been developed to jointly unfold the prompt spectrum from each period into one final antineutrino energy spectrum
- This new framework paves the way for multi-experiment and multi-reactor experiments



Summary and Conclusions

- PROSPECT-I data still presents a fantastic opportunity to obtain world-class physics results.
- Increase in effective statistics caused by new DS+SEER analysis will have a significant impact on new efforts such as spectrum and oscillation measurements
- Multi-period analysis motivated the development of frameworks that will facilitate joint studies between different reactor-based experiments

Learn about PROSPECT-II
on the next talk by Felicia Sutanto

